



## Centro de Investigação em Matemática e Aplicações Departamento de Matemática Programa de Doutoramento em Matemática

## Seminário

## 15/2/2023, CLAV-Anfiteatro 1, 15h Risk assessment in Statistics of Extremes Lígia Henriques-Rodrigues

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Abstract: In the field of statistical extreme value theory, risk is generally expressed either by the value at risk at a level q (VaR<sub>q</sub>), the size of the loss occurred with a fixed probability, q, the upper (1 - q)-quantile of the loss function, or by the conditional tail expectation (CTE), defined as  $CTE_q = \mathbb{E}(X|X > VaR_q), q \in (0, 1)$ . We consider heavy-tailed models, i.e. Pareto-type underlying CDFs, with a positive extreme value index (EVI), quite common in many areas of application. For these Pareto-type models, the classical EVI-estimators are the Hill (H) estimators, the average of the k log-excesses over a threshold  $X_{n-k:n}$ . The Hill estimator is crucial for the semi-parametric estimation of both the VaR and the CTE. We present improvements in the performance of the aforementioned VaR- and CTE-estimators, through the use of a reliable EVI-estimator based on generalized means and possibly reduced-bias. (Joint works with Maria Ivette Gomes, Frederico Caeiro and Fernanda Figueiredo.)

**Keywords:** Extreme value theory, heavy right-tails, risk modelling, valueat-risk estimation, conditional tail expectation, generalized means.

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