



## Study Plan

**School:** School of Sciences and Technology  
**Degree:** Bachelor  
**Course:** Mechatronics Engineering (cód. 703)

### Branch Automation and Robotics

#### 1st Year - 1st Semester

##### Branch Automation and Robotics

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12877L	Mathematical Analysis I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT00900L	Linear Algebra and Geometry I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
INF13175L	Programming I	Informatics	6	Semester	156
QUI01090L	General Chemistry	Chemistry	6	Semester	156
EME13237L	Introduction to Mechatronics Systems	Mechatronic Engineering	6	Semester	156
*** TRANSLATE ME:UC de Recuperação no 1º Ano do 2º Semestre ***					
Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12878L	* Mathematical Calculus II	Mathematics	6	Semester	156

#### 1st Year - 2nd Semester

##### Branch Automation and Robotics

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12878L	Mathematical Calculus II	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT12619L	Introduction to Probability and Statistics	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
FIS13008L	General Physics I	Physics	6	Semester	156
EME13011L	Technical Drawing of Mechanical Systems	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
INF13194L	Programming II	Informatics	6	Semester	156
*** TRANSLATE ME:UC de Recuperação no 1º Ano do 1º Semestre ***					
Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12877L	* Mathematical Analysis I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT00900L	* Linear Algebra and Geometry I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156



**2nd Year - 3rd Semester**  
**Branch Automation and Robotics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT13046L	Mathematical Analysis III	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
GES02332L	Operation Management	Management	6	Semester	156
EME13010L	Electrical Theory	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
FIS13009L	General Physics II	Physics	6	Semester	156
EME13006L	Engineering Mechanics I	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

**2nd Year - 4th Semester**  
**Branch Automation and Robotics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13013L	Electrical Machines	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13012L	Introduction to Materials Science and Manufacturing Processes	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00507L	Electronics I	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00506L	Control and Automation	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00528L	Applied Thermodynamics	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

**3rd Year - 5th Semester**  
**Branch Automation and Robotics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME00505L	Industrial Automatism	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00511L	Instrumentation	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00508L	Electronics II	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13094L	Mechanics of Materials	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
FIS13045L	Fluid Mechanics	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

**3rd Year - 6th Semester**  
**Branch Automation and Robotics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13221L	Design of Mechatronics Systems	Mechatronic Engineering	6	Semester	156



**3rd Year - 6th Semester**  
**Branch Automation and Robotics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
<b>Group of Options</b>					
Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13007L	Engineering Mechanics II	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13015L	Manufacturing Processes	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13238L	Microprocessors and Embedded Systems	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00509L	Industrial Electronics	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00526L	Structural Mechanics	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13220L	Robotics	Mechatronic Engineering	6	Semester	156

**Branch Aeronautics**

**1st Year - 1st Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12877L	Mathematical Analysis I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT00900L	Linear Algebra and Geometry I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
INF13175L	Programming I	Informatics	6	Semester	156
QUI01090L	General Chemistry	Chemistry	6	Semester	156
EME13237L	Introduction to Mechatronics Systems	Mechatronic Engineering	6	Semester	156
<b>*** TRANSLATE ME:UC de Recuperação no 1º Ano do 2º Semestre ***</b>					
Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12878L	* Mathematical Calculus II	Mathematics	6	Semester	156

**1st Year - 2nd Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12878L	Mathematical Calculus II	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT12619L	Introduction to Probability and Statistics	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
FIS13008L	General Physics I	Physics	6	Semester	156
EME13011L	Technical Drawing of Mechanical Systems	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
INF13194L	Programming II	Informatics	6	Semester	156



**1st Year - 2nd Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
<b>*** TRANSLATE ME:UC de Recuperação no 1º Ano do 1º Semestre ***</b>					
Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12877L	* Mathematical Analysis I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT00900L	* Linear Algebra and Geometry I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156

**2nd Year - 3rd Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT13046L	Mathematical Analysis III	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
GES02332L	Operation Management	Management	6	Semester	156
EME13010L	Electrical Theory	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
FIS13009L	General Physics II	Physics	6	Semester	156
EME13006L	Engineering Mechanics I	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

**2nd Year - 4th Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13013L	Electrical Machines	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13012L	Introduction to Materials Science and Manufacturing Processes	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00507L	Electronics I	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00506L	Control and Automation	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00528L	Applied Thermodynamics	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

**3rd Year - 5th Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME00505L	Industrial Automatism	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00511L	Instrumentation	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00508L	Electronics II	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13094L	Mechanics of Materials	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
FIS13045L	Fluid Mechanics	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156



**3rd Year - 6th Semester**  
**Branch Aeronautics**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13235L	Design of Aeronautic Systems	*** TRANSLATE ME: Engenharia Aeroespacial ***	6	Semester	156
EME13229L	Flight Safety and Certification	*** TRANSLATE ME: Engenharia Aeroespacial ***	6	Semester	156
EME13230L	Aircraft Systems	*** TRANSLATE ME: Engenharia Aeroespacial ***	6	Semester	156
EME13231L	Aircraft Performance	*** TRANSLATE ME: Engenharia Aeroespacial ***	6	Semester	156

**Group of Options**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13007L	Engineering Mechanics II	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME13015L	Manufacturing Processes	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME10987L	Energy and Mass Transfer	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME13220L	Robotics	Mechatronic Engi- neering	6	Semester	156

**Branch Energy**

**1st Year - 1st Semester**  
**Branch Energy**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12877L	Mathematical Analysis I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT00900L	Linear Algebra and Geometry I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
INF13175L	Programming I	Informatics	6	Semester	156
QUI01090L	General Chemistry	Chemistry	6	Semester	156
EME13237L	Introduction to Mechatronics Systems	Mechatronic Engi- neering	6	Semester	156

**\*\*\* TRANSLATE ME:UC de Recuperação no 1º Ano do 2º Semestre \*\*\***

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12878L	* Mathematical Calculus II	Mathematics	6	Semester	156

**1st Year - 2nd Semester**  
**Branch Energy**

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12878L	Mathematical Calculus II	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT12619L	Introduction to Probability and Statistics	Mathematics	6	Semester	156



### 1st Year - 2nd Semester

#### Branch Energy

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
FIS13008L	General Physics I	Physics	6	Semester	156
EME13011L	Technical Drawing of Mechanical Systems	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
INF13194L	Programming II	Informatics	6	Semester	156

### \*\*\* TRANSLATE ME:UC de Recuperação no 1º Ano do 1º Semestre \*\*\*

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT12877L	* Mathematical Analysis I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
MAT00900L	* Linear Algebra and Geometry I	Mathematics	6	Semester	156

### 2nd Year - 3rd Semester

#### Branch Energy

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
MAT13046L	Mathematical Analysis III	Mathematics	6	Semester	156
GES02332L	Operation Management	Management	6	Semester	156
EME13010L	Electrical Theory	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
FIS13009L	General Physics II	Physics	6	Semester	156
EME13006L	Engineering Mechanics I	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

### 2nd Year - 4th Semester

#### Branch Energy

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13013L	Electrical Machines	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13012L	Introduction to Materials Science and Manufacturing Processes	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00507L	Electronics I	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00506L	Control and Automation	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00528L	Applied Thermodynamics	Mechanical Engineering	6	Semester	156

### 3rd Year - 5th Semester

#### Branch Energy

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME00505L	Industrial Automatism	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00511L	Instrumentation	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME00508L	Electronics II	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156



### 3rd Year - 5th Semester

#### Branch Energy

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13094L	Mechanics of Materials	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
FIS13045L	Fluid Mechanics	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156

### 3rd Year - 6th Semester

#### Branch Energy

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME13236L	Energy Systems Design	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME13007L	Engineering Mechanics II	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME10987L	Energy and Mass Transfer	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156

#### Group of Options

Component code	Name	Scientific Area Field	ECTS	Duration	Hours
EME00509L	Industrial Electronics	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME13015L	Manufacturing Processes	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME13233L	Thermal Equipment	Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156
EME13074L	Electrical Energy Systems	Electrotechnical Engineering	6	Semester	156
EME01812L	Energy Storage	Electrotechnical Engineering Mechanical Engi- neering	6	Semester	156



## Conditions for obtaining the Degree:

\*\*\* TRANSLATE ME: Engenharia Mecatrónica

Para obtenção do grau de licenciado em Engenharia Mecatrónica é necessário obter aprovação a 180 ECTS em unidades de curriculares obrigatórias distribuídas da seguinte forma:

Área de especialização de Automação e Robótica

1<sup>o</sup> Ano

1<sup>o</sup> Semestre:

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

2<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

2<sup>o</sup> Ano

3<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

4<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

3<sup>o</sup> Ano

5<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

6<sup>o</sup> Semestre

1 UC Obrigatórias num total de 6 ECTS

UC Optativas num total de 24 ECTS do Grupo de Optativas do semestre

Área de especialização de Aeronáutica

1<sup>o</sup> Ano

1<sup>o</sup> Semestre:

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

2<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

2<sup>o</sup> Ano

3<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

4<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

3<sup>o</sup> Ano

5<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

6<sup>o</sup> Semestre

4 UC Obrigatórias num total de 24 ECTS

UC Optativas num total de 6 ECTS do Grupo de Optativas do semestre

Área de especialização de Energia

1<sup>o</sup> Ano

1<sup>o</sup> Semestre:

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

2<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

2<sup>o</sup> Ano

3<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

4<sup>o</sup> Semestre

5 UC Obrigatórias num total de 30 ECTS

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## Program Contents

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### **Mathematical Analysis I (MAT12877L)**

1. Sequences and series.
2. Real functions of one variable.
3. Differential calculus.
4. Sequences and series of functions.
5. Integral calculus and applications.

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### **Linear Algebra and Geometry I (MAT00900L)**

Systems of linear equations.

Matrices.

Determinants.

Vector spaces.

Linear applications.

Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.

Geometry of plane and space.

Quadratic forms.

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### **Programming I (INF13175L)**

Notion of algorithm and instruction

Edit, compile, and debug process

IDEs and pseudo-code

Notion of constant and variable

Arithmetic and Expressions

Basic types: integer, real, boolean, string

Instruction and assignment

Decision structures: comparison, multiple alternatives, nested branches

Repetition structures: while, for, sentinel values, nested loops

Functions: parameters and return value

Scope of variables and function reuse

One and two-dimensional arrays

Structures

Sequential Access Files

Recursion



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### **General Chemistry (QUI01090L)**

1. Constitution of matter
  2. Periodic table
  3. Chemical bonding
  4. States of aggregation of matter
  5. Solutions
  6. Chemical thermodynamics
  7. Chemical equilibrium
  8. Equilibrium in heterogeneous systems
  9. Ionic equilibria in homogeneous systems: acid-base
  10. Electrochemistry
  11. (Optional Chapter)
- Chemistry of life  
Chemical corrosion  
Chemical kinetics

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### **Introduction to Mechatronics Systems (EME13237L)**

1. Introduction.
2. Introduction to microcontroller programming using Arduino. Button, LEDs and small motors interface and control. Pulse Width Modulation (PWM).
3. Introduction to graphical programming using LabView. Dataflow concept. Control panel and block diagram. Structures for flow control.
4. Introduction to the use of numerical tools using Matlab  $\{\backslash\}$  Octave. Matrix operations. Function plotting. Flow control. Polynomial root computation. Minimization of multidimensional functions. Solving simple differential equations.
5. Introduction to the use of symbolic calculation tools using Mathematica. Expression simplification. Antiderivatives and integrals calculation.
6. Presentation of the branches: Mechatronics, Aerospace and Energy.

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### **Mathematical Calculus II (MAT12878L)**

1. Differential Calculus in  $\mathbb{R}^n$   
Algebraic and topological structure of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ . Functions from  $\mathbb{R}^n$  to  $\mathbb{R}^m$ : Continuity and the notion of limit. Differentiability. Partial derivatives. Chain rule. Taylor's theorem in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  and applications to the study of extreme values. Inverse and implicit function theorems. Extreme values of functions with constrained variables
2. Integral Calculus in  $\mathbb{R}^n$   
Multiple integrals: Fubini's theorem, change of variables theorem, applications to the computation of physical quantities. Line integrals: Integrals of scalar fields and vector fields. Fundamental theorem of calculus for line integrals, conservative fields and scalar potentials. Green's theorem. Surface integrals: surface integrals of a scalar field, flux of a vector field, divergence theorem and Stokes' theorem.



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### **Introduction to Probability and Statistics (MAT12619L)**

#### Theoretical Component

What is Statistics and its role in scientific work; population, sample. Probability: definitions, axiomatic and properties, conditional probability, Bayes' theorem; discrete models: uniform in  $n$  points, binomial, Poisson, geometric and hypergeometric; continuous models: uniform, exponential, normal, t-Student, chi-square; discrete random pair; central limit theorem. Descriptive statistics: graphical representation of data, sample characteristics. Statistical Inference: estimation by confidence intervals (for mean value, variance and difference of mean values of normal populations); hypothesis tests: on the mean value in normal populations and with large samples (t-tests); on variance in normal populations; adjustment; on the mean value based on small samples and on non-normal populations (Wilcoxon and sign test); for comparison of two populations, based on two independent samples and two paired samples (t-tests, Mann-Whitney, Wilcoxon's and signs). Simple Linear Regression.

#### Practical Component

Resolution of exercises involving the theory exposed in the theoretical classes and using the programs, whenever possible, SPSS or R. These exercises are chosen so as to illustrate the best possible the application of statistics in the area of Engineering and Industrial Management

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### **General Physics I (FIS13008L)**

#### I. Mechanics

- Scientific method. Measurements, units and dimensions.
- Kinematics and dynamics of mass points. Newton's laws and applications.
- Work and energy. Collisions and momentum. Conservation laws.
- Systems of many particles. The rigid body. Angular momentum.
- Universal gravitation.

#### II. Oscillations and waves

- Periodic and simple harmonic motion. Forced oscillations and resonance.
- Coupled oscillators. Normal modes.
- Progressive waves. The Doppler effect.
- Superposition and interference. Standing waves.

#### III. Option

##### A. Thermodynamics

- Thermal equilibrium and temperature.
- The ideal gas. The equation of state. Internal energy, heat and work.
- Calorimetry. Work and heat in thermal processes.
- The kinetic theory of gases.
- The 2nd law of thermodynamics. Heat engines. Reversible and irreversible processes. Entropy.

##### B. Topics on mechanical properties of solids and fluids.

- Stress, deformation, elasticity.
- Fluid mechanics.



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### **Technical Drawing of Mechanical Systems (EME13011L)**

1. Technical Drawing as a language. The concept of projection, orthogonal projections and representations using multiple views. Freehand drawing. Main associated standardization and its justification.
2. Reading of drawings with multiple views representations and execution of perspectives.
3. Computer aided drafting.
4. Section views.
5. Auxiliary views and intersections.
6. Construction of parametric three dimensional computer models of parts and systems.
7. Phases of the design process. The importance of the material properties and brief introduction to the manufacturing processes.
8. Dimensioning.
9. Standardized mechanical parts. Assembly of parts and assembly drawings.
10. Dimensional tolerances and mating.
11. Introduction to the geometrical product specification.
12. Surface finish and edge requirements.

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### **Programming II (INF13194L)**

Object-oriented analysis and program design.  
A general-purpose object-oriented language (Java).  
Incremental program development.  
Class libraries (packages).  
Simple graphical user interfaces.

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### **Mathematical Analysis III (MAT13046L)**

- 1 Introduction to Differential Geometry.
- 2 Introduction to Complex Analysis.
- 3 Ordinary Differential Equations.
- 4 Systems of ordinary differential equations.
- 5 Fourier series. Fourier integrals.



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## **Operation Management (GES02332L)**

### Part 1 - Introduction to Operations Management

What is operations management?

Operations Strategy

Demand forecasting methods

### Part 2 - Design, analysis and improvement of the operating system

Quality management and statistical quality control

Product/service design

Process design and technology choice

### Part 3- Operations system management

Supply chain management

Independent demand stocks management

Aggregated production planning

Resources planning: MRP, CRP and ERP

Lean production systems

Production Scheduling

Theory of constraints

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## **Electrical Theory (EME13010L)**

### 1. Introduction

Applications of Maxwell's equations.

### 2. Stationary Electric Current

Ohm's law. Electrical energy sources. Joule's law.

Direct current circuit analysis. Kirchhoff's laws. Circuit analysis theorems.

### 3. Magnetostatics

Magnetic circuits analysis using Maxwell equations.

### 4. Varying Electromagnetic Field

Applications of Faraday's law: ideal transformer, electrical generator and motor.

### 5. Quasi Steady State Circuits

Sinusoidal voltages and currents; complex representation.

Analysis of alternating current circuits. Kirchhoff's law. Circuit analysis theorems.

Active, Reactive and Apparent Power.

Dynamic behavior of electric circuits.

### 6. Three-Phase Systems

Star and Triangle connections. Transformations. Circuit analysis with different loads. Unbalanced loads.



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### **General Physics II (FIS13009L)**

#### **I. Electromagnetism**

Electrostatics. Electric charges and forces. Gauss's law

Electric potential. Capacitors

Electric current. Kirchhoff's rules. RC circuits

Magnetic fields and the Lorentz force

Sources of the magnetic field. Magnetism in matter

Electromagnetic induction. Faraday's law

AC-current

Maxwell's equations

Electromagnetic waves. Polarization

#### **II. Optics**

Nature of light. Geometric optics. Image formation by mirrors and lenses

Wave optics. Double-slit experiment. Diffraction and interference

#### **III. Modern physics**

Special relativity. Time dilation and Lorentz contraction. Relativistic momentum and energy

Introduction to quantum physics. Particle properties of light. Photoelectric effect and Compton scattering. Waveparticle duality. Uncertainty principle. Wave function

Atoms. Atomic spectra. Hydrogen atom in quantum mechanics. Periodic table of the elements

Nuclear physics. Stability and instability of nuclei. Elementary particles. Contemporary physics.

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### **Engineering Mechanics I (EME13006L)**

1. Revisions: the concept of force, parallelogram law for the addition of forces, vectors, static equilibrium of particles in 2D and 3D.

2. Rigid body. Moment of a force about a point. Couple of forces. Equivalent systems of forces. Distributed forces. Reduction to a resultant force or force-couple.

3. Free body diagram. Equations governing the static equilibrium of rigid bodies in 2D and 3D.

4. Center of gravity, mass and centroid.

5. Static analysis of rigid body trusses, structures and mechanisms in 2D and 3D. Static determinacy.

6. Determination of internal force resultants in bars, beams and cables.

7. Analysis of rigid body structures in the presence of dry friction. Study of wedges, screws, sliding bearings, belts and cables.

8. Second moments of area. The parallel axis theorem. Principal axis of an area.



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### **Electrical Machines (EME13013L)**

#### 1. Introduction to the study of Electrical Machines

Electromagnetic concepts and circuit analysis revisited.

Principles of electromechanical energy conversion.

#### 2. Transformer

One-phase transformer.

Three-phase transformer.

Special transformers. The self-transformer. Measurement transformers.

#### 3. DC Machines

Introduction and functioning principles. Generator functioning. Main characteristics. Application fields.

Motor functioning. Main characteristics. Application fields.

#### 4. Asynchronous Machine.

Constructive aspects and functioning principles.

Three-phase induction machine.

One-phase induction machine.

#### 5. Synchronous Machine.

Constructive aspects and functioning principles.

Generator study.

Synchronous motor.

#### 6. Small motors

DC motors. Servomotor. Stepper motors.

Pulse Width Modulation (PWM). H bridges. Encoders.

Speed, direction and position control using microcontrollers.

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### **Introduction to Materials Science and Manufacturing Processes (EME13012L)**

#### Materials Science

##### 1. Atomic structure and interatomic bonding.

##### 2. Structure of crystalline solids. Imperfections and dislocations in crystal structures.

##### 3. Phase diagrams.

##### 4. Structure and properties of ceramic materials.

##### 5. Structure of polymer materials.

##### 6. Composite materials.

##### 7. Mechanical properties of materials.

##### 8. Electric, thermal, magnetic, and optic properties of materials.

##### 9. Economic, environmental and social issues in materials' selection.

#### Manufacturing processes

##### 1. Technologies for plastic conformation.

##### 2. Technologies for machining. Cutting. CNC machines.

##### 3. Technologies for casting, welding, brazing, and gluing.

##### 4. Moulding and injection of polymer materials.

##### 5. Manufacturing of components in composite material.

##### 6. Prototyping.



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### **Electronics I (EME00507L)**

1. Introduction to Circuit Analysis. Basic concepts revisited.

Fundamental electric units. Electric potential. Electric voltage. Current intensity. Electromotive force. Ohm's Law. Resistors in Series and Parallel. Direct current circuits.

2. Semiconductors

Semiconductor materials. Intrinsic and Doped semiconductors. Type N and type P semiconductors. PN junction. Potential energy barrier. Direct and Inverse Polarization.

3. Diode

The ideal diode. Characteristic curve. The real diode. Characteristic curve. Approximate models. Small-signal model e its applications. Rectifier circuits.

The Zener diode, the tunnel diode and the light emitting diode (LED). Applications.

4. Transistors

Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT)

Characteristic curves. Operation regions. Polarization schemes. Typical configurations: common emitter, common base, and common collector. Characteristics. Small signal analysis. Applications.

Field Effect Transistor

The Junction FET (JFET). Characteristic curves. The Metal-Oxide Semiconductor FET (MOSFET). Characteristic curves.

5. Operational Amplifiers

Real and ideal characteristics. Analysis of OpAmps with feedback.

Linear circuits with OpAmps: inverting configuration, non- inverting configuration, voltage follower, current-voltage and voltage-current converters, differential amplifier.

Operational circuits with OpAmps: inverting and non-inverting summer, integrator and differentiator.

Nonlinear Circuits with OpAmps: comparators, rectifiers and limiting circuits.

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### **Control and Automation (EME00506L)**

PART I: Control Systems:

1) Mathematical models for Control: Electrical, Mechanical, Fluidic, Thermal.

2) Analysis of systems - Transfer Function representation:

i) Time-domain analysis -1st order, 2nd order and multiple order systems -. Stationary response. Stability criteria. P-Controller design using the Root Locus method.

ii) Frequency-domain analysis. Bode diagram. Stability. Gain and phase margins. P-Controller design using the Bode method.

iii) PID controller. Usual design methods.

3) Analysis of systems represented by State-space formulation: Linear systems stability.

PART II: Industrial Automation:

1) Industrial logic components: pneumatic, electric and electronic technology.

2) Programmable automation. Basic components: Processing Unit, sensors and actuators.

3) Automatic Systems: Combinatory and sequential. Design of sequential systems using GRAFCET.

4) Implementation of automatic systems using Siemens LOGO PLC. (Programmable Logic Controller). LAD-programming.





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### **Applied Thermodynamics (EME00528L)**

#### **1 – Basic Concepts**

Systems. Closed systems and open systems. Properties of a system. Specific volume. Pressure. Temperature. State of equilibrium. Processes and cycles.

#### **2 – Energy and 1st Law of Thermodynamics**

Reviews on mechanical energy. Work, energy, heat. Energy balance in closed systems. Energy analysis of Cycles.

#### **3 – Calculation of properties. Tables**

Introduction. P-v-T relation. Diagrams. Phase change. Obtaining Thermodynamic properties using tables. Energy balance. Specific heats. Compressibility. Ideal Gas. Energy balance with ideal gases.

#### **4 – Open Systems**

Conservation and mass balance. Energy Conservation. Examples in stationary regime. Transient Regime.

#### **5 – Second Law of Thermodynamics**

Carnot Cycle. Entropy. Entropy Variation. Entropy balance in closed systems.

#### **6 – Steam Power Systems**

Introduction. Ideal Rankine Cycle. Comparison with the Carnot Cycle.

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### **Industrial Automatism (EME00505L)**

1) Introduction to the industrial automatic machines: the control system, the power system, the Human-Machine Interface. 2) Boolean algebra review: Boolean Functions representation (algebraic form, truth tables, Karnaugh diagrams). Simplifying Boolean expressions. Implementation of Boolean expressions using electronic gates. 3) Review of the Design of sequential automatic systems using the GRAFCET methodology. 4) Implementation of automatic systems using sequential units. 5) Design and implementation of sequential systems using Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC) Siemens-LOGO: digital I/O and analogue I/O. 6) Design and implementation of sequential systems using Programmable Logic Controllers (PLC) Siemens-S7-\*\*\*: digital I/O and analogue I/O. Structured programming (FC, FDB, DB). 7) Programming Human-Machine Interfaces (Siemens HMI). 8) Communication - Human-Machine Interfaces and PLC Siemens S7-\*\*\*. 9) Local Control and Distributed Control. Communication between distributed systems. Industrial communication networks (Profibus network and Ethernet network).

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### **Instrumentation (EME00511L)**

Introduction to Metrology: history; definition; fundamental and derivative units. Notion of uncertainty and errors; Law of propagation of uncertainties.

Electrical Signals: periodic signals; sinusoidal signs; average and effective value; Fourier series; Fourier transform.

Operational Amplifiers: characteristics (gain, inflection rate, saturation, power, input and output impedance, offset voltage, polarization currents, noise); assemblies.

Digital-Analog Converters: ideal converter; conversion techniques; resistance network; accuracy and precision; conversion speed and current output.

Analog-Digital Converters: voltage-frequency; tension-time; simultaneous; successive approaches;

Acquisition Systems:

Analog instruments. Movable board:

Digital instruments...

Measurement Transducers:



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### **Electronics II (EME00508L)**

#### 1. Introduction

Digital systems versus Analog systems. Levels of integration. Applications. Number systems. Binary numbers.

#### 2. BOOLEAN Algebra

Logic functions. Axioms, properties and theorems. Canonical forms. Karnaugh maps. Gate-Level minimization. Don't-care conditions. NAND and NOR implementation.

#### 3. Digital Integrated Circuits

Logic families. Electric levels. Main characteristics: Fan-Out; Propagation delays; Noise margin. TTL circuits. Positive, negative and mixed logic.

#### 4. Combinational circuits

Coders and decoders. Multiplexers. Comparators. Summers.

#### 5. Synchronous Sequential Circuits

SR and D latches. SR, D, T and JK Flip-Flops. Mealy and Moore state machines. State diagrams.

#### 6. Registers and Counters

Simple registers, shift registers. Synchronous counters.

#### 7. Memories

Memory characteristics and capacity. Memory types; RAM, ROM, EPROM. Dynamic RAM.

#### 8. Programmable Logic

PLA. PAL. CPLD. FPGA

#### 9. Circuit Families

RTL, DTL and TTL.

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### **Mechanics of Materials (EME13094L)**

#### 1) Strain tensor, compatibility equations.

#### 2) Stress tensor, equilibrium equations, Cauchy's lemma.

#### 3) Generalized Hooke's Law.

#### 4) Longitudinally loaded members.

#### 5) Bending: normal stresses and shear stresses. Displacement equation. Integration methods.

#### 6) Torsion of circular sections, torsion of open and closed thin-walled profiles.

#### 7) Introduction to the Kirchhoff-Love theory applied to circular plates.

#### 8) Structural stability. Introduction to Euler's Theory.

#### 9) Energy theorems.

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### **Fluid Mechanics (FIS13045L)**

Introductory concepts: fluid properties, stresses, viscosity, surface tension, Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, flow classification. Fluid statics: hydrostatic equation, hydrostatic pressure distribution, hydrostatic force, hydrostatic moment, buoyancy and Archimedes principle, equilibrium and stability of immersed bodies. Volume control analysis, conservation of mass, momentum and energy, momentum equation, angular momentum equation. Differential forms: continuity, Navier-Stokes and energy equations. Simple analytic solutions of the Navier-Stokes equations. Pipe and ducts flow: head loss, turbulence, flow in multiple path pipe and duct systems, Moody diagram. Similitude and Modelling. The Pi Theorem of Riabouchinsky-Buckingham. Physical similarity and model testing.



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### **Design of Mechatronics Systems (EME13221L)**

- 1) Presentation of the main phases of the Project of a new industrial product: Economic viability study, Product development, Process development, Production, Quality assurance. Main industrial Tools for each phase requirements of the Project of a new Product.
- 2) Ethics and professional deontology. The Engineering in the service of safety, health and public welfare.
- 3) The scope of Projects in Mechanical Engineering, Electrotechnical Engineering (Electronics and Instrumentation) and Mechatronics Engineering (Automation and Automatic Control).
- 4) Mechanical Design. Example of International Codes for Mechanical Design (lifting devices, pressurized tanks, ...).
- 5) The Electronic and Instrumentation Design. Example of Design Softwares (Mentor Graphics, LabView, ...).
- 6) Automation and Control Design. The mechanical system and the control system. Design Software in Automatic Control (MatLab). Programmed Automation Technologies. Design and implementation with the Siemens Simatic architecture

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### **Engineering Mechanics II (EME13007L)**

1. Revisions of kinematics and kinetics of particles. Equations of motion in different coordinate systems. Numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations.
2. Kinematics of rigid bodies in 2D and 3D. Frames of reference in motion. Planar mechanisms, kinematic joints and constraint equations. Numerical solution of systems of nonlinear equations.
3. Motion of a continuum body, deformation gradient, polar decomposition, deformation and rotation. The axioms of conservation of mass, linear momentum, angular momentum and conservation of energy. Application to a rigid body. Centre of mass, inertia tensor.
4. Kinetics of rigid bodies and mechanical systems in planar motion.
5. Applications of the conservation of energy and impulse and momentum principles.
6. Kinetics of rigid bodies in 3D. Motion of a gyroscope.
7. Introduction to the dynamical analysis of mechanical system using a computer program. Applications to robotics and attitude mechanics in aerospace systems.

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### **Manufacturing Processes (EME13015L)**

- 1) Technological processes of plastic forming: complements of Bulk and sheet forming.
- 2) Technological cutting processes by CNC cutting and punching.
- 3) Numerical simulation of plastic deformation processes.
- 4) Machining; main features. Machine tools.
- 5) Welding, brazing and bonding processes.
- 6) Casting.
- 7) Molding and injection of plastics.
- 8) Simulation software for manufacturing processes: stamping, forging, plastics injection, casting.
- 9) Composites manufacturing: advanced fiber deposition, textile fiber deposition, spray deposition, filament winding, Lanxide, stitching and tufting and Z-pinning processes.
- 10) Rapid prototyping / 3D modeling.

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### **Microprocessors and Embedded Systems (EME13238L)**

1. Introduction.
2. Hardware description language (VHDL).
3. Microcontroller architectures. Data processing unit. Control unit. Memory units. Addressing modes. Instruction set architecture. Assembler programming.
4. Arduino architecture. Main components and interfaces. Communication: series; Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI); and Inter-Integrated Circuit (I2C). Pulse Width Modulation (PWM) applications.
5. Real-time systems. Timers. Interruptions and Interrupt Service Routines (ISR). Data acquisition.



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### **Industrial Electronics (EME00509L)**

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### **Structural Mechanics (EME00526L)**

1. The concepts of stress and strain, strain measurements, constitutive laws, anisotropic case with thermal effects, equations of motion and equations of compatibility. Yield and failure criteria.
2. Torsion of straight members with arbitrary cross section, and thin walled open, closed and multicellular cross sections.
3. Curved beam theory for members with arbitrary cross section in nonsymmetrical bending. Shear stress arising from the shear forces, bending and torsion coupling and shear centre.
4. Introduction to the analysis of plates. Kinematical hypothesis and corresponding governing equations. Solution methods for rectangular plates and circular plates with axisymmetrical loading. Brief introduction to laminates and the analysis of axisymmetrical shells.
5. Energy theorems useful for structural analysis and corresponding applications. Approximations using the Rayleigh-Ritz method.
6. Introduction to matrix structural analysis and the Finite element method.

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### **Robotics (EME13220L)**

- 1) Manipulator robots. Robot classes. Components of a robotic system.
- 2) Mathematical models of typical joints. Kinematic chains. Kinematics and linear transformations: direct kinematics and inverse kinematics. Denavit-Hartenberg formulation.
- 3) Robot Dynamics: Lagrange and Newton-Euler formulations. Trajectory planning.
- 4) Robot Control: independent joint-control, work space-control. Practical implementation with Laboratory Robots – Online and Offline Programming.
- 5) Robotic sensors: position/speed, proximity, force/torque, artificial vision sensors.
- 6) Introduction to automatic vision. Equipment for industrial vision. Digital signal processing. Filtering. Textures and form classification. Introduction to pattern recognition.
- 7) The integration of artificial vision in industrial automation controlled by PLC (Programmable Logic Controller). Practical implementations with vision sensors Siemens VS-710 (Siemens-ProVision).

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### **Design of Aeronautic Systems (EME13235L)**

The Project Assignment must have at least the following general basic structure,

adaptable to specific cases of the topics under study:

- 1 - Introduction
- 2 - Framework
- 3 - Methodology (materials and methods)
- 4 - processing and analysis of data
- 5 - Discussion and interpretation of results
- 6 - Conclusions
- 7 – References.



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### **Flight Safety and Certification (EME13229L)**

1. Introduction: Safety vs. Security.
2. Safety and Prevention of Occurrences: Regulation and Legislation; Information systems; Human Factors; Airport infrastructures; Case Study Analysis.
3. Safety and Investigation of Occurrences: Regulation and Legislation; Technical and Operational Components; Role of Air Traffic Control; Case Study Analysis.
4. Security: Regulation and Legislation; Technical and Operational Components; Airport infrastructures; Case Study Analysis.
5. ICAO Regulations; EASA Certification; EASA Regulation: Part 21, 145, M, 66, 147.

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### **Aircraft Systems (EME13230L)**

Instrumental Electronics – Rectifiers. Semiconductors and transistors. Amplifiers. Spectral decomposition; Nyquist-Shannon theorem. Data Acquisition: sampling, A/D and D/A conversions. Signal Processing.

Aircraft Systems – General description of aircraft systems. Aircraft electrical, hydraulic and pneumatic systems. Control surfaces. Pressurization systems. Landing gear. Anti-icing/de-icing. Emergency systems. Fuel systems. ...

Analysis and Control of Aircraft Systems – Laplace transforms and transfer functions. First and second order systems. Analysis in the time and frequency domains. State space modeling. Stability analysis. PID and LQR Controller design.

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### **Aircraft Performance (EME13231L)**

- Chapter 1 - Introduction
- Chapter 2 - Gliding
- Chapter 3 - Level flight necessary force and power
- Chapter 4 - Available force and power
- Chapter 5 - Level flight
- Chapter 6 - Constant Speed Climb
- Chapter 7 - Accelerated Climb
- Chapter 8 - Range and Endurance
- Chapter 9 - Takeoff
- Chapter 10 - Landing
- Chapter 11 – Manoeuvres
- Chapter 12 - Flight Envelope



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### **Energy and Mass Transfer (EME10987L)**

1. Fundamentals of heat transfer. Conduction, convection and radiation.
2. Heat diffusion equation. Unidimensional heat conduction in steady state regime. Extended surfaces. Multidimensional heat conduction. Transient conduction and in media with internal heat generation. Analytical solutions and numerical methods.
3. Hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layers. Forced convection in internal and external flows in laminar and turbulent regimes. Calculation of the heat transfer coefficient for different geometries. Natural convection.
4. Heat exchangers. Method of the logarithmic mean temperature difference and efficiency method (epsilon-NTU). Analysis of heat sinks.
5. Radiative properties of surfaces. Black bodies and real bodies. Planck's Law. Stefan-Boltzmann and Wien Laws. Kirchhoff's Law. Radiative exchange between surfaces. View factors. Calculation methods.
6. Fundamental concepts of mass transfer and analogy with heat transfer.

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### **Energy Systems Design (EME13236L)**

The work plan for each student will be defined by the supervisor in coordination with the course coordinator, respecting and fulfilling the general objectives and competences to develop in the curricular unit. The activities may, in general, be divided into the following topics:

1. participation in research or activities done in a business environment;
2. attendance to seminars, workshops or courses;
3. study or project development;
4. report writing.

The study or project will be framed in at least one of the following topics:

- I. energy resource assessment and utilization;
- II. selection and sizing of equipment and technologies;
- III. design of energy equipment or process optimization;
- IV. calculating the energy production from a renewable or conventional energy source;
- V. economic, financial or environmental analysis of energy systems.

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### **Thermal Equipment (EME13233L)**

- 1-Thermal energy needs: Industrial processes with heat or cold needs. Temperature levels. Fuels and energy carriers. Air conditioning systems.
2. Systems for heat generation: Steam generators, boilers, furnaces, heat pumps. Thermal fluid. Heat recovery. Cogeneration.
3. Systems for cold generation: Refrigeration and refrigeration systems. Refrigerants. Carnot refrigeration cycle. COP. Vapour compression cycle. Absorption cycle. Heat Pumps.
4. Gas mixtures: Ideal gas mixtures and humid air. Thermodynamic properties of mixtures. Thermal Comfort. Psychrometry applications. Psychrometric charts. Air-Conditioning processes analysis. Cooling towers.



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### **Electrical Energy Systems (EME13074L)**

Fundamental concepts: Per-unit system; Charge diagrams; power system topology.

Transformer: electrical parameters; Scheme equivalent; numerical applications.

Power transmission line: Electric Line Parameters: Resistance and inductance, transverse conductance and capacity.

Equations of the long line; exact model; Scheme equivalent; Line lossless; Power carry capacity; numerical applications.

Transmission and distribution of electricity; Function; Configuration; voltage levels; constituent elements; one-line diagrams.

Short circuits: neutral systems; Calculation of short-circuit currents symmetrical and asymmetrical; Applications using numerical informatics platform; Techniques limitation of short circuit currents.

Standards, regulations and technical orders applicable to these systems, indicators of quality of service.

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### **Energy Storage (EME01812L)**